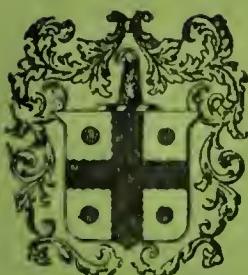


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URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL
OF
CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

1963

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE
HEALTH OF CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

BY

DR. R. C. WEBSTER

Medical Officer of Health

AND

F. BAILEY, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

Public Health Inspector

Urban District Council, Clayton-le-Moors

Chairman of the Council :
Councillor B. HARDY, J.P.

Vice-Chairman of the Council :
Councillor MRS. A. HODGSON

Members of the Health Committee :

Chairman :
Councillor MRS. A. HODGSON

Councillor J. S. ARKWRIGHT

Councillor B. HARDY

" A. M. BRACEWELL

" T. I. JEREMIAH, J.P.

" J. FARREN

" T. LONSDALE

" E. HALL

" W. HAMPSON

Clerk :
ARTHUR WILSON

Public Health Department

Medical Officer :

Dr. R. C. WEBSTER, B.Sc., M.D., B.Ch., B.A.O., D.C.H., D.P.H.

Public Health Inspector :
F. BAILEY, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

Topography

CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

Lancashire, N.E.

$53^{\circ} 46''$ to $53^{\circ} 48''$ latitude.
 $2^{\circ} 22''$ to $2^{\circ} 24''$ longitude.

Enfield

Highest part of Township above Sea level, 540 feet.
Mean level, 470 feet.

Oakenshaw

Lowest part of Township above Sea level, 240 feet.
Mean level, 390 feet.
Landfall. South-Easterly to North-Westerly.
550 to 200 feet.

Climate

Exposed : Atmosphere damp.
Prevalent Winds : Westerly, South-Westerly.

Soil

Moorland, Clay.
Surrounding Hills : On the North the Pennine Range.
North-East : The Pendle Hills.
North-West : Minor Hills.
Annual Rainfall : Average, 50 inches.

Rivers

The Hyndburn, the chief recipient of the rainfall of the district.

Canals

Leeds and Liverpool Canal, dividing the Township into higher and lower portions, Enfield and Oakenshaw.

Industries

Brick-making, Lithographic and Letterpress Printing, Hydraulic Ram making, Chemicals and Colours, Paint and Varnish Manufacturing, Vitreous Glaze Enamelling, Carborundum Products. Horticultural insecticides and Fumigants, Light and Aviation Engineering.

Area	...	...	...	...	...	...	1039.922 acres
Area of Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.078 ,,
							<u><u>1058 ,,</u></u>

Population

Census 1961	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,440
Estimate, mid-1963	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,510
Rateable Value, 1963/64	...	...	...	...	...	...	£229,180
Sum represented by a Penny Rate, 1963/64	...	...	...	...	...	...	£891

Inhabited Houses

Census, 1931	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,101
According to Rate Book, 1963	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,455
Average Persons per House	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.20
Uninhabited Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	40

Population

Year		Year
1851	...	3,292
1861	...	4,679
1871	...	5,390
1881	...	6,694
1891	...	7,134
1901	...	8,159
1911	...	8,868
1921	...	8,579
1931	...	7,909
1941	...	7,034
1942	...	6,820
1943	...	6,664
1944	...	6,705
1945	...	6,410
1946	...	6,607
1947	...	6,680
1948	...	6,698
1949	...	6,774
1950	...	6,742
1951	...	6,823
1952	...	6,817
1953	...	6,997
1954	...	7,020
1955	...	7,010
1956	...	6,980
1957	...	6,900
1958	...	6,860
1959	...	6,800
1960	...	6,790
1961	...	6,440
1962	...	6,510
1963	...	6,510

Inhabited Houses

Year		Census	2,063
1921	"	2,101	
1941	According to rate books	2,228	
1951	"	"	2,289
1952	"	"	2,311
1953	"	"	2,390
1954	"	"	2,391
1955	"	"	2,395
1956	"	"	2,396
1957	"	"	2,396
1958	"	"	2,397
1959	"	"	2,398
1960	"	"	2,398
1961	"	"	2,436
1962	"	"	2,465
1963	"	"	2,455

COUNCIL OFFICES,

CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

1964

To the Chairman and Members of the
URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL OF CLAYTON-LE-MOORS

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present my report on the health of the District for the year 1963.

During the year there has been nothing that calls for special comment. The general health of the district is very satisfactory.

Ten unfit houses were demolished.

I thank the Clerk of the Council and Mr. Bailey for unfailing co-operation at all times, and yourself Mr. Chairman and the Committee for your continual interest.

Your obedient servant,

R. C. WEBSTER

Medical Officer of Health.

VITAL STATISTICS

Year	LIVE BIRTHS	STILLBIRTHS	TOTAL	I.D.	INFANT DEATHS			NEO-NATAL MORTALITY			ILLEGITIMATE LIVE BIRTHS			MATERNAL MORTALITY			DEATHS ALL CAUSES		
					No. Regis- tered	Rate Per 1,000 pop'n	No. Regis- tered	Rate Per 1,000 pop'n	No. Regis- tered	Ne- o-Natal	Early Neo- Natal	Peri- Natal	% of Total Live- births	No. Regis- tered	Inc. Abor- tion	No. Regis- tered	Rate per 1,000 Live & Still- births	No. Regis- tered	Rate per 1,000 pop'n
1958	95	14·5	1	10·4	96	10	105·3	112·0	Nil	5	52·6	Nil	6·3	Nil	Nil	112	16·3		
1959	97	14·3	4	39·6	101	3	30·9	32·2	Nil	1	10·3	Nil	39·6	4·1	Nil	Nil	85	12·5	
1960	112	16·5	3	26·1	115	3	26·8	28·3	Nil	2	17·9	17·9	43·5	5·66	Nil	Nil	97	14·3	
1961	107	16·6	1	9·3	108	2	18·7	19·8	—	1	9·3	9·3	18·5	5·94	—	—	99	14·0	
1962	117	18·0	3	25·0	120	3	25·6	26·2	—	3	25·6	25·6	50·0	2·63	—	—	87	13·4	
1963	103	15·8	3	19·0	105	3	29·1	29·1	—	3	29·1	29·1	47·6	1·70	—	—	102	15·7	

* Adjusted { live birth-rate (comparability factor, 1·05) = 16·9 per 1,000
 death-rate (comparability factor, 1·09) = 17·1 per 1,000.

CAUSES OF DEATH DURING 1963	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	3	1	4
" lung, bronchus	5	—	5
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast	—	3	3
Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasm ...	2	5	7
Diabetes...	1	1	2
Vascular lesions of nervous system	15	9	24
Coronary disease, angina	14	7	21
Hypertension with heart disease	1	1	2
Other heart disease	4	6	10
Pneumonia	1	1	2
Bronchitis	4	3	7
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ...	—	1	1
Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum	1	—	1
Congenital Malformations	1	1	2
Other defined and ill-defined diseases ...	2	5	7
Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	—	1
 Totals ...	55	44	99

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES IN THE AREA, 1963

Ambulance Facilities

These are provided by the Lancashire County Council.

Nursing

The Home Nursing Service is provided by the Lancashire County Council.

Domestic Help Service

The County Council provides this : the Home Helps are engaged on an hourly basis and are available for maternity cases and cases of illness.

Maternity and Child Welfare

This service is administered by the Lancashire County Council. Infant Welfare Clinics were continued weekly, Ante and Post-Natal Clinics are now held on alternate weeks. The help of the ladies on the voluntary committee at the Infant Welfare Clinic is again gratefully acknowledged.

Day Nursery

This service is administered by the Divisional Health Authority, Accrington. The nursery was opened on the 9th February, 1953, and is capable of providing all necessary facilities and accommodation for 50 children. The staff consists of 1 Matron and 14 Assistants and charges are made according to the financial circumstances of parents seeking admission for their children, the maximum being 9/- per day, per child, with a proviso that any second child, etc., is only charged at the rate of 4/- per day.

School Medical Inspection

The school medical service is provided by the County Council. Medical Inspection was carried out by the Medical Officers of the County Council.

The School Clinics continued as usual at Rishton comprising Minor Ailments, Orthopaedic, Ophthalmic and Dental Clinics.

Immunisation Clinics were held regularly at the Welfare Centre.

Hospitals

No Hospitals or Registered Nursing Homes existed within the Urban District.

Health Education

The services outlined above are available to all and are, generally speaking, well used. Efforts are made to secure a wider use of the Health Services by the personal recommendation of the Medical Officer, Health Visitors, School Teachers and others. Posters are exhibited at the Town Hall, Welfare Centre, Clinics, and in the Schools.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA

Water Supply

The Calder Water Board undertake this service and make the necessary tests of the quality of the water. The supply was constant and sufficient as every house is served, no extension of piped supplies has been required. The conversion, as time goes on, of waste water to fresh water closets together with the application of the Standard Grant Scheme will, however, increase the water needs of the district.

Drainage and Sewage

This service is undertaken by the Clayton-le-Moors and Great Harwood Joint Sewerage Board, and extends to all premises save a few isolated farms. Periodical testing and flushing was carried out.

Scavenging is carried out by the Health Department of the Local Authority.

Further details regarding Sanitary circumstances, Housing and Inspection and Supervision of Food, are contained in the report of the Public Health Inspector.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Three new cases of Tuberculosis were notified during the year and there were 3 deaths from this disease during the same period. The number of cases at present on the register is :—

	Pulmonary			Non-Pulmonary		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Number of Cases on the Register at 31/12/63	14	5	19
				3	—	3

Mortality Rate for 1000 est. population, Respiratory T.B. 0.46.

During the year 6 cases of Tuberculosis were removed from the register, the reasons being as follows :—

Recovered or Quiescent	6
------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

The Tuberculosis Service for the area was administered by the Regional Hospital Board and County Council.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS

The table below shows the number of cases of infectious disease, other than tuberculosis during the year 1963.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES	TOTAL CASES ALL AGES	REMOVED TO HOSPITAL	DEATHS IN HOSPITAL	TOTAL DEATHS
Scarlet Fever	2	—	—	—
Measles	113	—	—	—
Dysentery (Sonne) ...	11	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia (Infl) ...	2	—	—	—
Total	128	—	—	—

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948 Section 47 NATIONAL ASSISTANCE AMENDMENT ACT, 1951 Section 1

Nil.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES, HOUSING, INSPECTIONS AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

Public Health Inspections

The number of premises visited during 1963 was 2,678.

From these visits, 29 nuisances and defects were noted and 35 were remedied, including 15 brought forward from the previous year.

14 informal notices and 4 Statutory notices were issued.

Closet Accommodation

Number of houses and premises using :—

Fresh Water Closets (connected to sewers)	...	2,130
Waste Water Closets (estimated)	...	1,080
Pail Closet System	...	2
		—
Total number for houses and premises		3,212
		—

59 blocked drains, in connection with waste-water closets, were opened.

During the year, 65 waste water closets were converted to fresh water closets.

Refuse Accommodation

Number of houses at which movable ashbins were substituted for fixed receptacles during year—Nil.

There are 2,810 movable ashbins.

The tipping is controlled and is situated on the old printworks site at Oakenshaw.

Income :—Tipping charges £93 5s. od.

Public Cleansing, 1963

Ashpits emptied	...	...	...	...	...	Nil
Dustbins emptied	...	...	...	...	...	114,870
Cesspools, etc., emptied	...	...	...	...	...	6
Privy Pails	...	...	...	...	...	Nil
Motor loads of house refuse removed to tips	...	...	...	...	...	997
Motor loads of street sweepings removed to tips	...	...	...	...	...	8
Motor loads of gully refuse removed to tips	...	...	...	...	...	31
Motor loads of clinkers, etc., used for top dressing	...	...	...	...	...	27
No. of loads tipped by private contractors on refuse tip	...	...	...	...	...	373
Houses fumigated	...	...	...	...	...	3

**Details of Salvage Collected and Sold during year ended
31st December, 1963**

					APPROX. VALUE			
					T.	C.	Q.	£ s. d.
Paper	...	...	...	...	29	15	1	179 1 6
Scrap Metal	...	...	...	...	8	11	3	12 18 6
					38	7	0	192 0 0

Shops Act, 1950

289 shops were inspected under the above Act and no infringement of the Act was observed.

FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 AND 1948

i. Inspections carried out

PREMISES (1)	Number on Register (2)	Number of		
		Inspections (3)	Written Notices (4)	Occupiers Prosecuted (5)
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	18	44	—	—
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	60	87	—	—
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out - worker's premises)	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	78	131	—	—

No defects arose during the course of these inspections.

PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949

The Council employs a part time Rodent Operator and all complaints are fully investigated. The rodent control methods used by the Authority are in accordance with those recommended by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Systematic inspection and disinfestation of surface properties for rats and mice were continued during the year, and the bi-annual treatment of the sewers and manholes has had a considerable effect in reducing infestations both in the sewers and surface properties, in addition, the refuse tip and river banks have been treated to control any possible infestations. During the year free treatment was again afforded to dwellings.

The following table gives a summary of the work done throughout the past year.

No. of Premises Inspected			No. of Premises found Infested	No. of Treatments carried out
Rats	...	...	67	43
Mice	...	...	2	2

Sewer Treatment

Date	No. of Manholes Treated	Complete Takes	Partial Takes
Full Maintenance 26/11/63 to 16/5/63	65	3	Nil
Test Bait ... 28/10/63 to 5/11/63	49	1	3

HOUSING STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR, 1963

Number of new houses erected during the year :—

		Houses	Flats
(i)	By the local authority	...	—
(ii)	By other local authorities	...	—
(iii)	By other bodies or persons	...	—

Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the year :—

(1) (a)	Total number of dwelling-houses inspected formally or informally for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	...	...	...	24
(b)	Number of inspections, formal or informal, made for the purpose	...	...	...	61
(2)	Dwelling-houses unfit for human habitation and not capable at reasonable expense of being rendered fit :—				
(a)	Number found during the year	...	...	...	—
(b)	Number (or estimate number) at end of year	...	...	...	36
(3)	Number of dwelling-houses found during the year to be not in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation but capable of being rendered fit	...	...	...	24
2.	Houses Demolished,				NIL
Not in Clearance Areas					
(vi)	Houses unfit for human habitation where action has been taken under other statutory powers.				10
3.	Unfit Houses Closed—				NIL
4.	Unfit houses made fit and houses in which defects were remedied—		By Owner	By Auth'ity	
(i)	After informal action by local authority...	...	...	...	14
(ii)	After formal notice under				—
	(a) Public Health Acts ...	...	...	4	—
	(b) Sections 9 and 16 Housing Act, 1957			—	—
(iii)	Under Section 24, Housing Act, 1957	...	—	—	—

5. Unfit houses in temporary use (Housing Act, 1957)—

	I No. of houses	2 No. of sep- arate dwell- ings con- tained in Col. I
--	-----------------------	--

Position at end of year

(i) Retained for temporary accommodation

(a) Under Section 48	—	—
(b) Under Section 17(2)	—	—
(c) Under Section 46	—	—

(ii) Licensed for temporary accommoda-
tion under Section 34 or 53 ...

6. Purchase of Houses by Agreement—

Houses in Clearance Areas other
than those included in confirmed
Clearance Order or Compulsory
Purchase Orders, purchased dur-
ing the year —

House Purchase and Housing Act, 1959—Standard Grants Action
during year.

	No. of Schemes	No. of dwellings or other build- ings affected
--	-------------------	---

(a) Submitted to Local Authority	... ...	47	47
(b) Approved by Local Authority	... ...	47	47
(c) Work completed	... ...	52	52

Inspection and Supervision of Food

Meat and other foods :—The slaughtering of all animals is
undertaken outside the area, there being no private slaughterhouses
in the district.

The following foodstuffs were examined and condemned as unfit
for human consumption :—

**LIST OF CONDEMNED FOODSTUFFS FOR
YEAR 1963**

					lbs.
Tinned Ox Tongue (Australian)	...	...	...	...	12
Cornced Beef (Argentine)	...	...	...	...	40
Tinned Ham (Polish)	...	...	...	...	73
Tinned Pork Loins (Yugoslavia)	...	...	...	...	26
,, ,, Shoulders (Holland)	...	...	...	...	58
,, ,, (Poland)	...	...	...	...	132
Chickens (English) 8 Birds	...	...	...	...	24
Mutton (24 legs) (Australia)	...	...	...	...	175

Milk Samples

During the year 27 samples of milk were taken in the area and submitted to the Pathological Laboratory, Preston, for Biological tests, the results being as follows :—

Samples for Biological Examination

	No. of Samples	Results		
		Positive	Negative	No Result
Total No. Submitted ...	27			
Results :—				
(i) Tuberculosis ...	—	—	—	—
(ii) Brucellosis Ring Test ...	27	5	21	1
(iii) " Culture "	—	1	5	—
(iv) " Biological "	—	1	—	—

Ice Cream

Number of premises registered for the manufacture and sale of ice cream ...	... ... ... ...	29
Number of premises registered for the manufacture of ice cream. Hot Mix ...	... ... ... ...	3
Premises registered for the retail sale of ice cream ...	...	31

Preserved Foods

Number of premises registered for the sale of Preserved Foods	6
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Infectious Diseases

7 books from the library were fumigated prior to re-circulation.

I have the honour to be,

Mr. Chairman, Lady and Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,

F. BAILEY,

Public Health Inspector.

